

**Context: Vocabulary**  
**Countries of the English-speaking World**

Lead-in			
task 1a	<b>associate</b> sb./sth. <b>with</b> sb./sth.	jdn./etw. mit jdm./etw. verbinden	I always <b>associate</b> hot chocolate <b>with</b> winter-time.
task 2	<b>proceed</b>	vorgehen	She was unsure how to <b>proceed</b> with the next stage of the project.
task 2a	<b>divide</b> sth. <b>among</b> sb.	etw. unter jdm. aufteilen	We <b>divided</b> the cake among all the children.
task 2a	<b>achieve statehood</b>	Eigenstaatlichkeit / den Status eines Bundesstaates erlangen	Hawaii <b>achieved statehood</b> in 1959.
task 2a	<b>achieve independence</b>	die Unabhängigkeit erlangen	Chili <b>achieved independence</b> from Spain in the 19th century.
task 2a	<b>common language</b>	gemeinsame Sprache	English was the <b>common language</b> at the international conference.
task 2a	<b>earn a living</b>	seinen Lebensunterhalt verdienen	My dad <b>earns a living</b> as a builder.
task 2a	<b>source of employment</b>	Beschäftigungsmöglichkeit	The factory provided a <b>source of employment</b> for the whole village.
task 2a	<b>be an issue</b> [ˈɪʃuː]	ein Problem sein	The pollution of rivers <b>is an issue</b> in this area.
Words in Context: Post-colonial experiences			
I. 2	<b>height</b> [haɪt]	Höhepunkt	At the <b>height</b> of the tourist season, all the hotels here are booked out.
I. 2	<b>comprise</b> sth.	etw. umfassen; etw. beinhalten	The gift set <b>comprises</b> a book and two tickets to the event.
I. 4	<b>achieve independence</b>	die Unabhängigkeit erlangen	Chili <b>achieved independence</b> from Spain in the 19th century.
I. 4	<b>cease to do sth.</b> [siːs]	aufhören etw. zu tun	The mine <b>ceased to</b> function in 1980.
I. 5	<b>extent</b>	Ausmaß	The government assessed the <b>extent</b> of the damage caused by the storm.
I. 5	<b>leave your mark</b>	seine Spuren hinterlassen	Our basketball coach really <b>left his mark</b> on the team.
I. 7	<b>retain</b> sth.	etw. zurückbehalten	She <b>retained</b> the scar from the accident her whole life.
I. 8	<b>head of state</b>	Staatsoberhaupt	The <b>head of state</b> gave the official opening speech at the Olympics.
I. 9	<b>post-colonial legacy</b> [ˈlegəsi]	postkoloniales Erbe	The fact most people speak French in Algeria is a <b>post-colonial legacy</b> .
I. 14	<b>impose</b> sth.	etw. (z. B. ein Verbot) verhängen	Our school has <b>imposed</b> a ban on mobile phones in class.
I. 14	<b>division</b>	Aufteilung	The equal <b>division</b> of the work will help us finish the task sooner.
I. 16	<b>disenfranchise</b> sb. [ˌdɪsɪnˈfræntʃaɪz]	jdn. entrechteten	The <b>disenfranchised</b> workers went on strike to demand more rights.

**Context: Vocabulary**  
**Countries of the English-speaking World**

I. 16	<b>exploited</b> (adj)	ausgebeutet	The young, <b>exploited</b> actor was not paid for his role in the film.
I. 16	<b>oppression</b>	Unterdrückung	The <b>oppression</b> of women in this country must stop!
I. 17	<b>commonplace</b>	alltäglich	Foxes have become a <b>commonplace</b> sight in many cities.
I. 18	<b>establish</b> sth.	etw. gründen	The company was <b>established</b> in 1920.
I. 18	<b>rule of law</b>	Rechtsstaatlichkeit, Gesetz	Everyone must obey the <b>rule of law</b> .
I. 21	<b>sectarian violence</b>	konfessionell/religiös motivierte Gewalt	The two groups engaged in <b>sectarian violence</b> for many years.
I. 23	<b>distinguish</b> sth. <b>from</b> sth.	etw. von etw. anderem unterscheiden	It was difficult to <b>distinguish</b> the bird <b>from</b> the tree it was sitting in.
I. 26	<b>high degree of</b> sth.	ein hohes Maß an etw.	The exam requires a <b>high degree of</b> concentration.
I. 26	<b>ethnic diversity</b>	ethnische Vielfalt	We must celebrate the <b>ethnic diversity</b> of all our citizens!
I. 27	<b>boon</b>	Segen, großer Vorteil	The fantastic weather is a <b>boon</b> to living in South Africa.
I. 28	<b>resentment</b> [rɪ'zɛntmənt]	Unmut, Groll, Ressentiment	He feels <b>resentment</b> towards his teacher for the punishment he received.
I. 30	<b>indigenous</b> [ɪn'dɪdʒɪnəs] (fml)	einheimisch	This plant is not <b>indigenous</b> to Australia; it comes from Indonesia.
I. 32	<b>at the expense of</b> sth.	auf Kosten von etw.	The job was finished quickly <b>at the expense of</b> quality.
I. 35	<b>impediment to</b> sb./sth.	Einschränkung für jdn./etw.	Staircases are <b>an impediment to</b> people in wheelchairs.
I. 38	<b>treaty</b>	Vertrag, Abkommen	The <b>treaty</b> was signed to end the war.
I. 42	<b>take steps to do</b> sth.	Maßnahmen ergreifen, um etw. zu erreichen	We <b>took steps to</b> prevent the flood damaging our house.
I. 42	<b>autonomous</b> [ɔ:'tɒnəməs]	autonom, eigenständig	The <b>autonomous</b> organisation is free to make its own decisions.
I. 46	<b>collectively</b> (adv)	gemeinsam	We must <b>collectively</b> decide what our plan is.
I. 46	<b>injustice</b>	Ungerechtigkeit, Unrecht	<b>Injustice</b> within the system must be destroyed!

**Part A Down Under: Australia and New Zealand**
**A1 The making of an Aussie**

I. 3	<b>convict</b> ['- -]	Sträfling	The <b>convict</b> was jailed for 25 years.
I. 5	<b>inherit</b> sth. <b>from</b> sb.	etw. von jdm. erben	I <b>inherited</b> my brown eyes <b>from</b> my mum.
I. 7	<b>diversity</b>	Vielfalt	The <b>diversity</b> of wildlife in Africa is amazing!
I. 11	<b>deserve</b> sth.	etw. verdienen	Karen <b>deserves</b> the medal – she worked so hard!

**Context: Vocabulary**  
**Countries of the English-speaking World**

I. 13	<b>share a common bond</b>	etw. gemeinsam haben	I <b>share a common bond</b> with my brother through our love of swimming.
I. 27	<b>oppressive</b>	repressiv; tyrannisch	The <b>oppressive</b> regime took people's rights away.
I. 28	<b>prosperity</b>	Wohlstand	He achieved <b>prosperity</b> through hard work.
I. 30	<b>safeguard sth.</b>	etw. sichern	The law <b>safeguards</b> the rights of all people in this country.
I. 32	<b>universal franchise</b> ['fræntʃaɪz]	allgemeines Wahlrecht	<b>Universal franchise</b> means all adult citizens have the right to vote.
I. 36	<b>take sth. seriously</b>	etw. ernst nehmen	We <b>take</b> bullying very <b>seriously</b> at this school.
I. 39	<b>drought</b> [draut]	Trockenheit; Dürre	The crops and animals all died in the recent <b>drought</b> .
I. 40	<b>adversity</b>	Not(lage)	He remained positive even in the face of <b>adversity</b> .
I. 40	<b>support sb./sth.</b>	jdn./etw. unterstützen	His wife <b>supported</b> him when he lost his job.
I. 42	<b>instead of</b>	anstatt	Why don't you do it yourself <b>instead of</b> complaining all the time?

### A2 Australia's boat people

task 1a	<b>issue</b>	Thema	We talked about the <b>issue</b> for hours but couldn't reach a conclusion.
task 1a	<b>deal with sth.</b>	von etw. handeln; sich mit etw. beschäftigen	I'm reading a book that <b>deals with</b> the history of China.
task 1a	<b>offer an explanation for sth.</b>	eine Erklärung für etw. anbieten	He never <b>offered an explanation for</b> his rude behaviour last week.
task 2	<b>influx of sth./sb.</b> ['ɪnflʌks]	Zustrom von etw./jdm.	There is an <b>influx of</b> tourists to the area every summer.

### A3 Welcome to New Zealand

task 1	<b>highlight sth.</b>	etw. hervorheben	I would like to <b>highlight</b> the importance of revising for your exams!
task 3b	<b>encourage sb. to do sth.</b>	jdn. ermutigen etw. zu tun	My parents <b>encouraged me to go to</b> university.

### A4 Visiting the neighbours

I. 2	<b>take a liking to sb./sth.</b>	Gefallen an jdm./etw. finden	The class <b>took an immediate liking to</b> their new teacher.
I. 23	<b>let sth. pass</b>	etw. hinnehmen	I <b>let</b> his unpleasant comment <b>pass</b> because I didn't want to fight with him.
I. 23	<b>remark</b>	Bemerkung	She made a <b>remark</b> about how pretty Isabel was looking.
I. 34	<b>avoid sth.</b>	etw. vermeiden	Jack <b>avoids</b> the main road at rush hour because it's always very busy.

**Context: Vocabulary**  
**Countries of the English-speaking World**

I. 35	<b>pretend to do sth.</b>	vorgeben; etw. zu tun	Sam <b>pretended to</b> clean his room but really he was just listening to music.
I. 40	<b>bother to do sth.</b>	sich Mühe geben, etw. zu tun; sich mit etw. Umstände machen	Don't <b>bother to</b> cook dinner – let's eat out tonight.
I. 40	<b>wonder whether ...</b>	sich fragen, ob ...	I <b>wonder whether</b> what time they will arrive?
task 2	<b>take offence at sth.</b>	an etw. Anstoß nehmen	He <b>took offence at</b> my comments about his new haircut.

**Part B Pakistan: Rising star of the East?**

**B1 Welcome to Pakistan**

intro.	<b>claim sth.</b>	etw. behaupten	David <b>claims</b> that his father is a millionaire, but I don't believe him.
I. 1	<b>abundant</b> [ə'bʌndənt]	reichlich, ausgiebig	The sun is a source of <b>abundant</b> clean energy.
I. 2	<b>plague (v) sb./sth.</b> [pleɪɡ]	jdn./etw. plagen, ärgern	It's annoying how we are <b>plagued</b> by so many emails advertising things.
I. 2f.	<b>be off the radar</b>	von der Bildfläche verschwinden	The actor Tom Cruz is starring in a new movie after being <b>off the radar</b> for many years.
I. 7	<b>teeming (adj)</b>	wimmelnd	I warned Molly not to go near the <b>teeming</b> ant hill, but she didn't listen and got stung.
I. 9	<b>superficial</b> [ˌsu:pə'fɪʃəl]	oberflächlich	The novel <i>Lord of the Flies</i> , is <b>superficially</b> a story about boys surviving alone, but at its heart it is a story about society.
I. 10	<b>troubled</b> ['trʌbəld]	beunruhigt; notleidend	Our school has a therapist who <b>troubled</b> students can talk to about their problems.
I. 12	<b>feat</b> [fi:t]	Großtat, Leistung	Putting people on the moon in 1969 was mankind's greatest <b>feat</b> .
I. 19	<b>veer</b> [viə]	(schnell) abdrehen	While we were driving, Dad had to <b>veer</b> to the left to avoid hitting a fox on the road.
I. 22	<b>overhype sth.</b>	etw. überwerten; etw. überloben	I think virtual reality technology is overhyped. It's not as good as they say.
I. 23	<b>upsurge (n)</b>	Aufschwung	Last year's hot summer and mild winter has led to an <b>upsurge</b> in the number of wasps.
I. 23	<b>sectarian violence</b> [sek'terɪən]	sektiererisch Gewalt	The period 1969–1998 in Northern Ireland was one of <b>sectarian violence</b> and conflict.
I. 24	<b>essential</b> [ɪ'senʃəl]	wesentlich; erforderlich	Eggs are the only <b>essential</b> ingredient for an omelette, but you can add whatever other items you like.

**Context: Vocabulary**  
**Countries of the English-speaking World**

I. 27	<b>contradiction</b> [ˌkɒntrəˈdɪkʃən]	Widerspruch	The President says that she is very worried about climate change, but she flies all over the world. Isn't that a <b>contradiction</b> ?
I. 28	sth. <b>set against</b> sth.	etw. vergleichen mit etw.; etw. im Vergleich zu etw.	The storm and wintry weather was even more shocking <b>set against</b> the weeks of warm, sunny weather we'd had before it.

**B2 Why we shouldn't underrate Pakistan**

I. 2	<b>be associated with</b> sth.	mit etw. in Verbindung gebracht werden	Smoking <b>is associated with</b> an increased risk of cancer.
I. 3	<b>free trade agreement</b>	Freihandelsabkommen	The <b>free trade agreement</b> improved the economic situation.
I. 4	<b>GDP (Gross Domestic Product)</b> [grəʊs]	BIP (Bruttoinlandsprodukt)	The country's <b>GDP</b> has increased for the last five years.
I. 7	<b>in spite of</b> sth.	trotz etw.	<b>In spite of</b> the terrible weather we still went hiking.
I. 17	<b>adjacent to</b> sth. [ə'dʒeɪsənt]	an etw. angrenzend; neben etw. liegend	The supermarket is <b>adjacent to</b> the post office.
I. 19	<b>perception</b>	Wahrnehmung; Verständnis	Many people have a negative <b>perception</b> of the army.
I. 19	<b>consensus</b>	Konsens; Einigkeit	There is a general <b>consensus</b> that humans caused global warming.
I. 26	<b>transition</b>	Übergang	We will support you in your <b>transition</b> from school to college.
I. 27	<b>commitment</b>	Versprechen; Verpflichtung	She made a <b>commitment</b> to attend hockey practice every afternoon.
I. 29	<b>reassess</b> sth.	etw. überdenken; neu bewerten	The court must <b>reassess</b> the case in the light of this new evidence.
I. 37	<b>given</b> sth.	angesichts	<b>Given</b> the fact he always revises hard, I think he will easily pass this test.
I. 46	<b>undergo</b> sth.	sich etw. unterziehen	She <b>underwent</b> surgery on her knee last year.
task 1	<b>reputation</b>	Ruf; Leumund	Joe has a bad <b>reputation</b> but he's actually quite nice.
task 2	<b>bias</b> ['baɪəs]	Einseitigkeit	The referee showed a clear <b>bias</b> towards the home team.

**Part C Rainbow nation: South Africa**

**C1 Soweto revisited**

I. 1	<b>formerly</b>	vormals	The singer was <b>formerly</b> known as Nigel Smith; then he changed his name.
I. 5	<b>classify</b> sb./sth. <b>as</b> sb./sth.	jd./etw. als jdn./etw. klassifizieren	The dog breed was <b>classified as</b> dangerous.
I. 9	<b>however</b>	jedoch	He seems happy, <b>however</b> , I know he is very stressed.

**Context: Vocabulary**  
**Countries of the English-speaking World**

l. 9	<b>legacy</b> ['legəsi]	Erbschaft	I received a small <b>legacy</b> when my aunt died.
l. 13	<b>equate sth. with sth. else</b>	etw. mit etw. anderem gleichsetzen	You cannot <b>equate</b> money <b>with</b> happiness.
l. 14	<b>curtail</b> [kɜ:'teɪl] sb.'s rights	die Rechte von jdm. einschränken	The company <b>curtailed</b> its workers' <b>rights</b> after the strike.
l. 17	<b>evict</b> sb.	jdn. zur Räumung zwingen	The police <b>evicted</b> the illegal squatters from the building.
l. 25	<b>preserve</b> sth.	etw. erhalten; etw. sicher bewahren	The biologist <b>preserved</b> the plants in jars.
l. 32	<b>uprising</b>	Aufstand	There was a student <b>uprising</b> when the universities raised their fees again.
l. 39	<b>benefit</b>	Vorteil; Nutzen	One of the <b>benefits</b> of travelling is meeting new people.
task 2	<b>be closely connected with sth.</b>	eng mit etw. verbunden sein	That man is <b>closely connected with</b> the mafia.

**C2 One day in Johannesburg**

intr.	<b>convey an impression of sth.</b>	einen Eindruck von etw. vermitteln	The novel <b>conveys an impression</b> of Ireland in the 18th century.
task 1	<b>illiterate</b> (n)	Analphabet/in	My grandpa is a complete computer <b>illiterate!</b>
task 2	<b>column</b>	Spalte; Kolumne	Write the date in one <b>column</b> and the names in the next.
task 2	<b>apply to sb.</b>	auf jdn. anwendbar sein; für jdn. gelten	That rule doesn't <b>apply to</b> you because you aren't yet 18 years old.
task 2	<b>idolize</b> sb.	jdn. vergöttern	She <b>idolizes</b> the actor in that film.

**C3 A Tower of Babel**

intro.	<b>host</b> (v) sth. [həʊst]	etw. moderieren; etw. ausrichten	The TV discussion programme 'The Late Debate' <b>has been hosted</b> by Gabriel Burns since 1995.
l. 6	<b>ostracize</b> sb. ['ɒstrəsəɪz]	jdn. ausgrenzen	The whole class <b>ostracized</b> Robert when they found out about his racist tweets.
l. 11	<b>recognition</b> [,rekəg'niʃən]	Anerkennung	In <b>recognition</b> of their hard work, the teacher didn't give the students any homework for the weekend.
l. 14	<b>pretty</b> (adv.)	ziemlich	Michael found the exam <b>pretty</b> difficult but was hopeful he had passed.
l. 14	<b>fringe</b> (adj.) [frɪndʒ]	rand-	Jane is interested in <b>fringe</b> theatre but has a problem finding others who share her interest.
l. 16	<b>pick up</b> sth.	sich etw. aneignen	While I was on holidays in Ireland, I <b>picked up</b> one or two words of the Gaelic language.

**Context: Vocabulary**  
**Countries of the English-speaking World**

I. 19	<b>on the fly</b>	spontan; in Eile	Paul and Elaine had to quickly write their class presentation notes <b>on the fly</b> because they had left their materials at home.
I. 20	<b>figure sth. out</b> [ˈfɪgə]	etw. durchschauen; etw. verstehen; an etw. herumrätseln	Nobody could <b>figure out</b> how the magician had escaped from the locked box.
<b>D1 Why Canada works</b>			
I. 2	<b>observe sth.</b>	etw. beobachten	The scientist <b>observed</b> the progress of the experiment carefully.
I. 2	<b>seemingly</b>	scheinbar	His <b>seemingly</b> confident behaviour hides the fact he is very shy.
I. 2	<b>effortless</b>	mühelos	That runner makes a marathon look <b>effortless!</b>
I. 4	<b>despite sth.</b>	trotz etw.	<b>Despite</b> being unwell, Alec still came to the meeting.
I. 7	<b>social segregation</b>	soziale Trennung	<b>Social segregation</b> based on race, class or religion is not acceptable!
I. 8	<b>alienation</b>	Entfremdung	She became an alcoholic, which led to the <b>alienation</b> of her friends and family.
I. 10	<b>partake in sth.</b>	an etw. teilnehmen	All members of the union <b>partook in</b> the celebrations.
I. 11	<b>counterpart</b>	Gegenstück; Pendant	The meeting involved the president and his <b>counterparts</b> from all over Europe.
I. 14	<b>poll</b> [pəʊl]	Meinungsumfrage	The president's popularity has decreased according to the latest <b>poll</b> .
I. 17	<b>discrepancy</b> [dɪ'skrepənsɪ]	Diskrepanz; Abweichung	There is a <b>discrepancy</b> between the two amounts of money.
I. 20	<b>vast numbers</b>	eine riesige Anzahl	<b>Vast numbers</b> of tourists go to France every year.
I. 21	<b>refugee</b>	Flüchtling	The <b>refugees</b> were forced to leave their country because of war.
I. 23	<b>deeply rooted</b>	tief verwurzelt	Her love of music is <b>deeply rooted</b> in her childhood.
I. 28	<b>awareness</b>	Bewusstsein	He grew up with a strong <b>awareness</b> of his cultural background.
I. 31	<b>homogeneity</b> [ˌhəʊmədʒə'ni:əti]	Homogenität	The group's <b>homogeneity</b> means this is not a representative example of society.
I. 33	<b>maintenance</b> [ˈmeɪntənəns]	Instandhaltung	We spent a lot of money on the <b>maintenance</b> of this old building.
I. 40	<b>compelling evidence</b>	zwingende Beweise	There is <b>compelling evidence</b> to suggest you are lying!
I. 42	<b>conform</b>	sich anpassen; sich an etw. halten	You must <b>conform</b> to the rules if you want to participate in the tournament.

**Context: Vocabulary**  
**Countries of the English-speaking World**

D2 The land of welcome?			
task 2	<b>give sb. advice</b>	jdm. einen Ratschlag / Ratschläge geben	My dad <b>gave</b> me a lot of <b>advice</b> before I started university.
Fact File title	<b>make amends</b> [ə'mendz]	etwas wiedergutmachen	They <b>made amends</b> after she apologised for being rude.
Fact File l. 1	<b>population density</b>	Bevölkerungsdichte	The <b>population density</b> of this area has greatly increased over the last ten years.
Fact File l. 2	<b>friction</b>	Reibung; Reiberei(en)	Unfortunately there is a lot of <b>friction</b> between my two brothers.
Fact File l. 5	<b>indigenous people</b> [ɪn'dɪdʒɪnəs]	einheimisches Volk	The <b>indigenous people</b> were forced to abandon their homes and culture.
Fact File l. 13–14	<b>go a step further</b>	einen Schritt weiter gehen	We read an extract in class but he <b>went a step further</b> and read the whole book.
Fact File l. 17	<b>lag behind sb.</b>	jdm. hinterherhinken	She is <b>lagging behind</b> her classmates in all of her subjects.
Fact File l. 18	<b>in terms of sth.</b>	in Bezug auf etw.	<b>In terms of</b> health, Maria is doing a lot of better now.
D3 Rich land, poor land			
l. 4	<b>grow rich on sth.</b>	von etw. reich werden	The corrupt boss <b>grew rich on</b> the hard work of others.
l. 6	<b>run for sth.</b>	für etw. (ein Amt) kandidieren	She <b>ran for</b> class president and was successful.
l. 6	<b>stand up to sb./sth.</b>	jdm./etwas die Stirn bieten; sich gegen jdn./etwas wehren	He <b>stood up to</b> his bullies and told them to leave him alone.
l. 7	<b>capacity</b>	Kapazität; Leistungsfähigkeit	The factory is running at full <b>capacity</b> and employs hundreds of people.
l. 9	<b>planning stage</b>	Planungsstadium	We're still at the <b>planning stage</b> – we haven't made any final decisions.
l. 9	<b>according to sb./sth.</b>	... zufolge; laut ...	<b>According to</b> Steve, Mrs Singh isn't coming today.
l. 16	<b>researcher</b>	Forscher/in	The <b>researcher</b> is studying the impact of global warming on the Antarctic.
l. 16	<b>confirm sth.</b>	etw. bestätigen	You must <b>confirm</b> your booking by email within one week.
l. 25	<b>bleak</b>	sehr schlecht; düster	The economic prospects of this country look rather <b>bleak</b> .
l. 27	<b>opponent</b>	Gegner/in	The boxer knocked out his <b>opponent</b> in the third round.



**Context: Vocabulary**  
**Countries of the English-speaking World**

I. 27	<b>cynic</b>	Zyniker/in	<b>Cynics</b> believe the singer faked the accident to increase her publicity.
II. 28–29	<b>permanent resident</b>	Staatsbürger mit unbeschränkter Aufenthaltserlaubnis	I am a <b>permanent resident</b> of the United Kingdom.
I. 32	<b>employment prospects</b>	Beschäftigungsperspektive(n)	University graduates usually have good <b>employment prospects</b> .
I. 35	<b>premises</b> [ˈpremɪsɪz] (pl)	Gebäude; Räumlichkeiten	Smoking is not allowed anywhere on the <b>premises</b> .
I. 38	<b>apology</b>	Entschuldigung	I owe you an <b>apology</b> for my behaviour last night.
I. 43	<b>betray</b> sb./sth.	jd./etw. verraten	He <b>betrayed</b> me when he told everyone my secret.