

Lead-In

(to) bear sth. in mind (task 4)	'Thanks for your advice. I'll ~ it in ~.'	etwas berücksichtigen; etwas im Gedächtnis behalten
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Words in Context: Individuals – The Building Blocks of Society

human being (l. 1)	Human ~s are the most advanced species on earth.	Mensch, menschliches Wesen
social and geographical setting (l. 1)	The ~ and ~ setting of his childhood has greatly influenced him as an adult.	sozialer und geografischer Lebensraum
pattern of thought and behaviour (l. 3)	People's ~s of ~ and ~ change over the course of their lives.	Denk- und Verhaltensmuster
(to) influence sb./sth. (l. 3)	The fact my brother is a doctor ~ d my decision to study medicine at university.	jdn./etwas beeinflussen
value (l. 4)	Her parents taught her to have very strong family ~s.	Wert
habit (l. 4)	Going swimming every Saturday has become a ~ of mine.	Gewohnheit
identity (l. 6)	An individual's sense of ~ depends on their cultural background.	Identität
self-image (l. 6)	Some teenagers suffer from a poor ~- image and lack of confidence.	Selbstbild
well-being (l. 6)	He felt a wonderful sense of ~- being after he had meditated.	Wohlergehen
(to be) aware of sth. (l. 7)	Children are often not ~ of the consequences of their actions.	sich etwas bewusst sein
(to be) conscious of sth. ['kɒnʃəs] (l. 8)	The students are ~ of the fact that they must do more to help people in need.	sich etwas bewusst sein
(to) motivate sb. (to do sth.) (l. 8)	Being on the basketball team ~ d me to get fit.	jdn. veranlassen etwas zu tun
(to) interact with sb. (l. 9)	Babies start to ~ with their parents at a very young age.	mit jdm. interagieren
moral (adj) (l. 9)	It is not easy to make ~ judgement about whether euthanasia is wrong or right.	moralisch
(to) socialize with sb. (l. 10)	We enjoy ~ ing with people with whom we have something in common.	mit jdm. Kontakt pflegen; mit jdm. gesellschaftlich verkehren
agreement (l. 12)	The neighbours came to an ~ about who would clear away the rubbish after the street party.	Vereinbarung
tribal codex (l. 12)	This ancient ~ codex is accepted as the law in this region.	Stammeskodex

constitution (l. 12)	The US ~ was first drafted in 1787.	Verfassung
democracy (l. 17)	= a form of government where the people vote for their leaders	Demokratie
monarchy (l. 17)	= system of government which is ruled by a king or queen	Monarchie
dictatorship (l. 17)	= a government ruled by a dictator who has gained complete power over the country, often by using force	Diktatur
social and political structure (l. 17)	The ~ and ~ structures of this country were only established after the war ended.	soziale und politische Struktur
subculture (l. 19)	= the behaviour or beliefs of a group of people in society which differs from the majority	Subkultur
voluntary (adj) (l. 20)	Last year I did six months' ~ work in a hospital in Africa.	freiwillig
superior (adj) (l. 23)	The new mobile phone is technically ~ to the other ones.	überlegen; qualitative besser
inferior (adj) (l. 23)	Although she had trained very hard she still felt ~ to the other athletes.	unterlegen; qualitativ schlechter
(to be) discriminated against (l. 24)	The employee said he was ~ against at his last company.	diskriminiert werden
attitude (l. 25)	You need to change your negative ~ if you want to achieve your goals!	Einstellung
shift (l. 26)	There has been a ~ in public opinion towards the political party.	Wechsel; Verschiebung
circumstances (l. 27)	The boy missed a lot of school because of the difficult ~ at home.	Umstände, Situation
permanent change (l. 28)	Some metals undergo a ~ change when they are heated on a flame.	dauerhafte Veränderung
conformity (l. 29)	Few people can resist the pressures of ~ in society today.	Gleichförmigkeit, Konformität
mainstream (adj) (l. 29)	I don't buy ~ fashion. I prefer shopping in the alternative markets in London.	die breite Masse betreffend
(to) oppose sth. (l. 30)	The religious group is ~ ed to the introduction of the new law.	gegen etwas sein, sich gegen etwas stellen
(to) resort to violence (l. 32)	The protestors ~ ed to ~ when their demands were not met by the government.	den Ausweg der Gewalt suchen, gewalttätig werden
alternative lifestyle (l. 33)	The hippies lead an ~ lifestyle on a farm in Wales.	alternativer Lebensstil

A2 What Makes Us Moral

(to) weep (wept, wept) (l. 2)	The mother w ~ for her child killed in the earthquake.	weinen
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(to) drill (l. 5)	They ~ed a hole in the wall to hang up the picture.	bohren
(to) preserve sth. (l. 6)	The president didn't talk about the scandal because he wanted to ~ his reputation.	etwas erhalten
vanity (l. 6)	It was pure ~ which made her think she would win the contest!	Eitelkeit, Selbstgefälligkeit
(to) spoil (l. 16)	The food ~ed quickly because it was left in the sun too long.	verderben
(to) grasp sth. (l. 17)	Algebra is easy to ~ if you have a good teacher.	hier: etwas begreifen, erfassen
(to) comply [kəm'plai] (l. 19)	The teams must ~ with the rules or they will be banned from the game.	sich fügen, gehörchen
(to) hesitate (l. 20)	She ~ed before going on the stage because she was nervous.	zögern
(to) slaughter sb./sth. ['slɔ:tə] (l. 29)	The farmer ~ed the cattle using humane methods.	hier: jdn./etwas abschlachten
consistent (l. 29)	The results of the test are ~ with our theory.	einheitlich; übereinstimmend
(to) scatter sth. (l. 31)	The farmer ~ed the seeds all over the field.	etwas verstreuen, verteilen
(to) boot up sth. (l. 34)	I ~ed up the computer and started to do some research online.	hochfahren
notion (l. 43)	I reject the ~ that greed can have a positive effect on society.	Idee; Begriff
(to) favour sb./sth. (l. 47)	The teacher ~ed the new boy which made the other students angry.	jdn./etwas bevorzugen
troop (l. 47)	The ~ of monkeys lived in the jungle.	Truppe
bias (n) ['bi:əs] (l. 48)	The judge's obvious ~ made the competition unfair.	Voreingenommenheit
delinquent (adj) (l. 49)	The ~ youngster was sent to prison when he was just 16 years old.	straffällig
(to be) struck by sth. (l. 50)	The artist was suddenly ~ by an idea for a new painting.	von etwas getroffen sein
outrage (l. 51)	The environmentalists expressed ~ at the plans to build a new road.	Entrüstung, Empörung
(to) empathize with sb./sth. ['empəθaɪz] (l. 55)	I can really ~ with the character in this film.	sich in jdn./etwas hineinfühlen
alien (adj) (l. 55)	The idea of travelling through space is a completely ~ concept to me.	fremd
promiscuous [prə'mɪskjuəs] (l. 58)	Her ~ use of commas made her essay unreadable.	hier: wahllos

(to) go on about sth. (l. 58)	Hannah went on ~ her new boyfriend for hours. It was so annoying!	hier: ständig über etwas reden
savagery (l. 65)	The acts of ~ committed during wars are truly shocking.	Brutalität

A3 Carrying the Fire

(to) take one's bearings (l. 2)	They took their ~ using a compass and set off on their journey.	sich orientieren
twilight (l. 3)	= the period at the end of day when the sun has set and it starts to get dark	Dämmerung; Zwielicht
pike (AE) (l. 3)	= a wide road where traffic can travel fast but one must pay a toll to use it	Schnellstraße
creek (AE) (l. 4)	= a small river or stream	Bach, kleiner Fluss
bank (l. 5)	Camilla sat down on the ~ of the river and dipped her toes into the water.	Ufer
(to) huddle (l. 5)	The animals ~ d together under the trees, trying to keep warm.	kauern; sich zusammendrängen
lighter (l. 7)	'Have you got a ~? I want to light some candles.'	Feuerzeug
(to) scrawl (l. 30)	He ~ ed his name in the sand using a stick.	kritzeln, krakeln; schmieren
billboard (l. 31)	The ~ advertised the latest products.	Reklametafel; Plakatwand
(to) starve (l. 50)	Many people are ~ ing as a result of the famine in the area.	verhungern

B1 The Universal Declaration of Human Rights

(to) proclaim sth. (fact file, l. 2)	The religious fanatics ~ ed their beliefs loudly.	verkünden, ausrufen
distinction (fact file, l. 6)	No law should make a ~ between men and women.	Unterscheidung
dignity (l. 8)	Crime victims should be treated with ~ and respect.	Würde
(to) be endowed with sth. [ɪn'dəʊ] (l. 9)	She was ~ with beauty and intelligence.	über etwas verfügen; (von Natur aus) ausgestattet sein mit
conscience ['kɒnʃəns] (l. 9)	She suffered from a guilty ~ after stealing from the shop.	Gewissen
spirit (l. 10)	By climbing Mount Everest she showed her adventurous ~.	Gesinnung

B2 Living in Germany, i) Satan in Heaven

xenophobia [ˌzɛnə'fəʊbiə] (introductory text)	We need to promote diversity and put a stop to ~ in our society!	Angst vor Fremden; Fremdenfeindlichkeit
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yearning for sth. ['jɜ:nɪŋ] (n) (l. 3)	The man had a nostalgic ~ for the village where he grew up.	Sehnsucht nach etwas
purity (l. 3)	The ~ of the water from the mountain stream was amazing.	Reinheit; Unschuld
breed (n) (l. 5)	There were hundreds of different ~ s of cats at the cat show.	Rasse
blunt (l. 15)	The minister has a reputation for ~ speaking.	unverblümt, unverschämt
riot ['raɪət] (l. 16)	The dissatisfied workers planned a ~ in front of the factory.	Aufstand; Aufruhr
no-go zone (l. 18)	Since the war started the country has become a no-go ~.	No-go-Area; Gebiet, in dem man sich nicht aufhalten sollte
racial ['reɪʃl] (l. 24)	The city has a history of ~ violence between the minority groups.	auf die ethnische Herkunft bezogen
suit [su:t] (l. 25)	All job applicants must wear a ~ to the interview.	Anzug

B3 The New Gender Gap?

gender (heading)	Typical ~ roles are not as obvious as they used to be.	Geschlechterrolle; Geschlecht (soziologisch und biologisch)
scholar ['skɒlə] (l. 4)	The ~ knew about the ancient civilization in detail.	Wissenschaftler
inch (= 2.54 cm) (l. 6)	I ~ by ~ the climbers made their slow progress up the mountain.	hier: bisschen; Zoll
(to) admit sb. (l. 8)	They ~ ted the boy to university in spite of his low grades.	hier: jdn. aufnehmen; akzeptieren
scholastic [skə'læstɪk] (adj) (l. 9)	His impressive ~ achievements helped him to find a good job.	akademisch
post (l. 15)	He has applied for the ~ of head teacher at the school.	Stelle
(to) label sb. as sth. (l. 29)	Kathy was unfairly ~ ed as a naughty child at school.	jdn. als etwas bezeichnen; jdn. als etwas abstempeln
(to) suspend sb. from sth. (l. 30)	Harry was ~ ed from his job after he was accused of stealing.	jdn. von etwas suspendieren; jdn. von etwas ausschließen
(to) outnumber (l. 33)	The protestors ~ ed the police ten to one during the riots.	in der Überzahl sein
(to) reign [reɪn] (l. 35)	Our football team ~ s over the others in the competition.	hier: der Beste sein
BA (abbr) = Bachelor of Arts (l. 35)	= a first degree from university in an arts subject (e.g. languages)	B.A., Bachelor of Arts

master's degree = MA (<i>abbr</i>) = Master of Arts (l. 36)	= a second degree from university in an arts subject	M.A., Master of Arts, Masterabschluss
PhD (<i>abbr</i>) = Doctor of Philosophy (l. 42)	= a university degree at a very high level, given to someone who has done research in a particular field	Doktor(grad); Promotion
(to) inherit sth. (l. 47)	He ~ed his intelligence from his mother and his wit from his father.	etwas erben
obstacle (l. 50)	Now that I've got my qualifications, there should be no more ~s to finding a job.	Hindernis
child-rearing (l. 51)	This book gives some great tips on child-~ .	Kindeserziehung

C1 Helping Hands

human trafficking (<i>logos</i>)	Human ~ affects thousands of people every year.	Menschenhandel
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C2 Into the Wild

prospect (<i>introductory text</i>)	He is unemployed with no ~s for the future.	Chance, Aussicht
deliberate [dɪ'lɪbərət] (<i>ii</i>), <i>pre-reading task</i>)	The film was a ~ attempt to show the government in a negative light.	bewusst; bedächtig